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Migration and Integration Fund
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Greek National Referral Mechanism for the Protection of Victims of Trafficking-National Center for Social Solidarity, Greece

Marianna Christou

Social Worker/Training Support Officer, EUAA seconded

Torino, 30.9.2022



NRM SCOPE

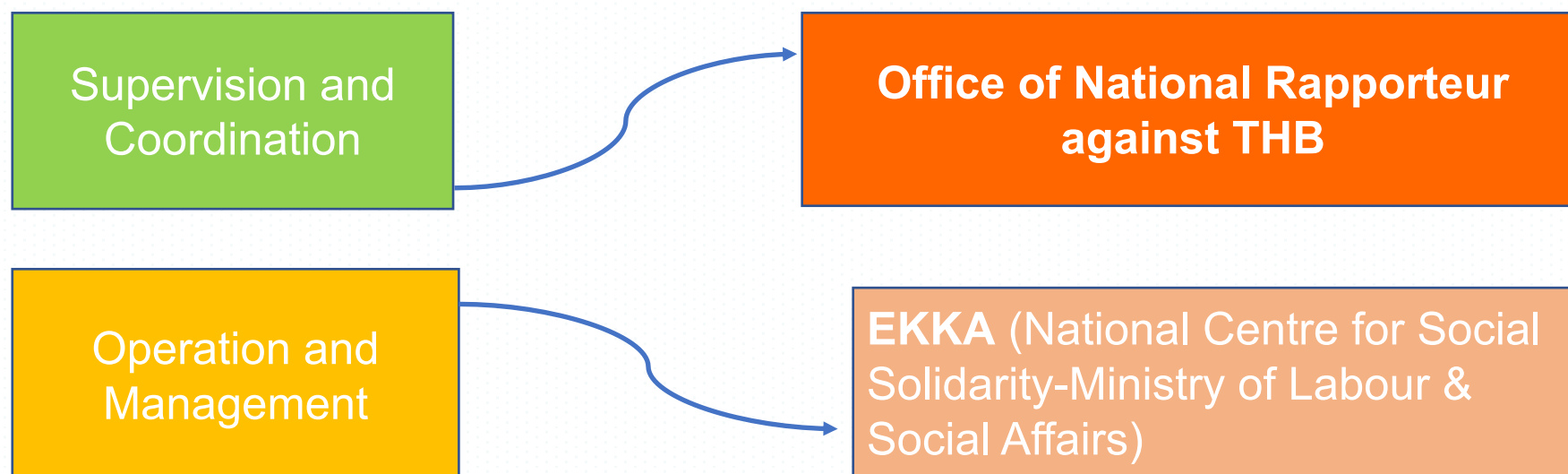
The Core of the NRM

- ✓ The process of detecting & identifying presumed victims of THB
 - ✓ To include and build networks with the different organizations which should co-operate to ensure that victims are offered assistance though referral to specialized services
 - ✓ To reconcile victim assistance with investigation and prosecution efforts
 - ✓ To educate professionals on identifying and protecting THB victims
 - ✓ To collect statistical data in legislation & practice
- to identify deficiencies and advocate improvements
➡



Εθνικός Μηχανισμός Αναφοράς για την
Προστασία Θυμάτων Εμπορίας Ανθρώπων

NRM OPERATION



NRM OPERATION PRINCIPLES

Respect of Victim's rights

Any presumed victim will be regarded as such throughout the whole process

Informed consent requires full information about protection framework

The victim may decide whether it will receive help

Individualised Action Plan



INFORMATION & TRAININGS

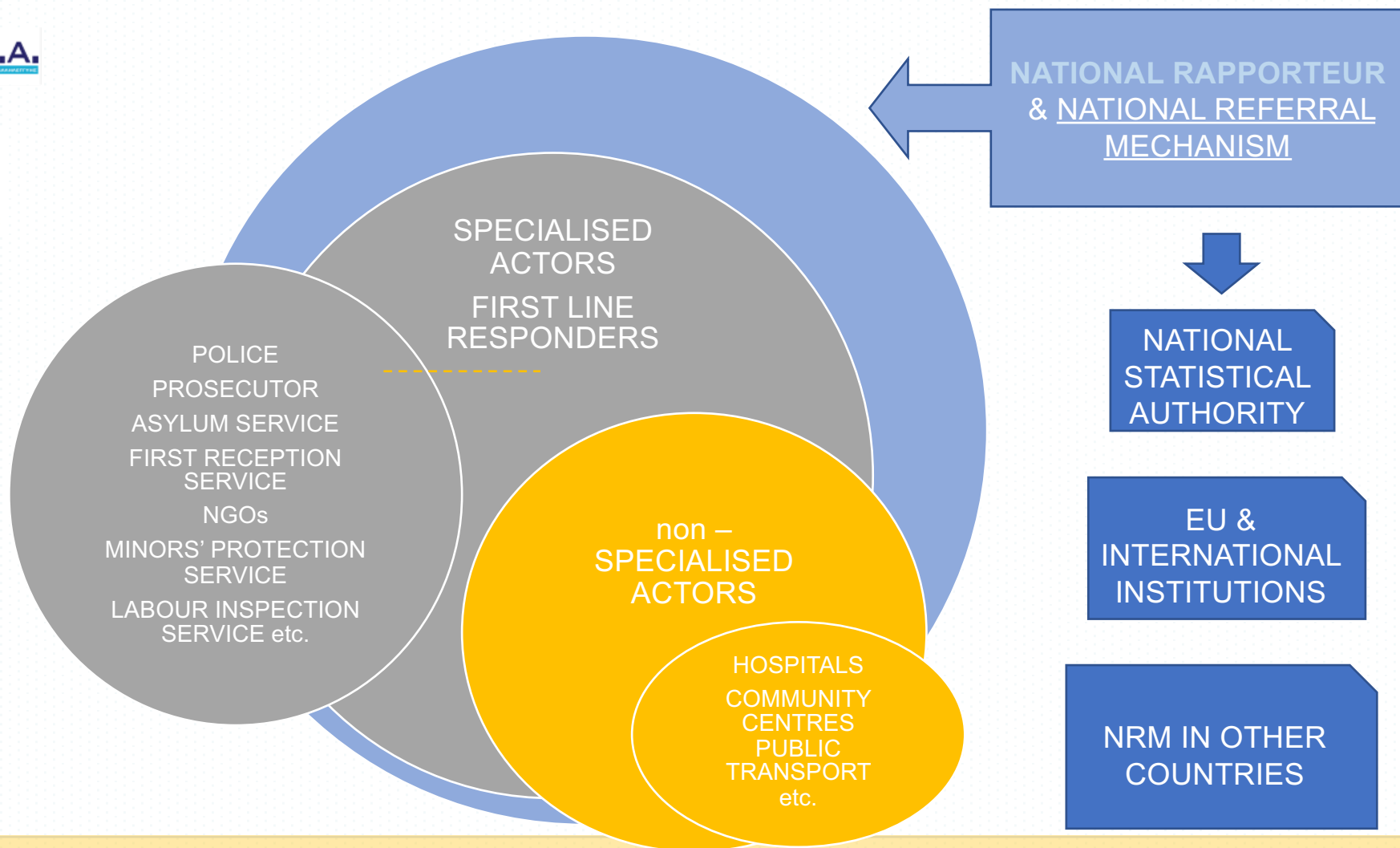
Joint Meetings with
representatives of state
and non-governmental
Organizations all over
the country

3-Days Seminars to
field professionals who
are engaged with
presumed or potential
THB victims

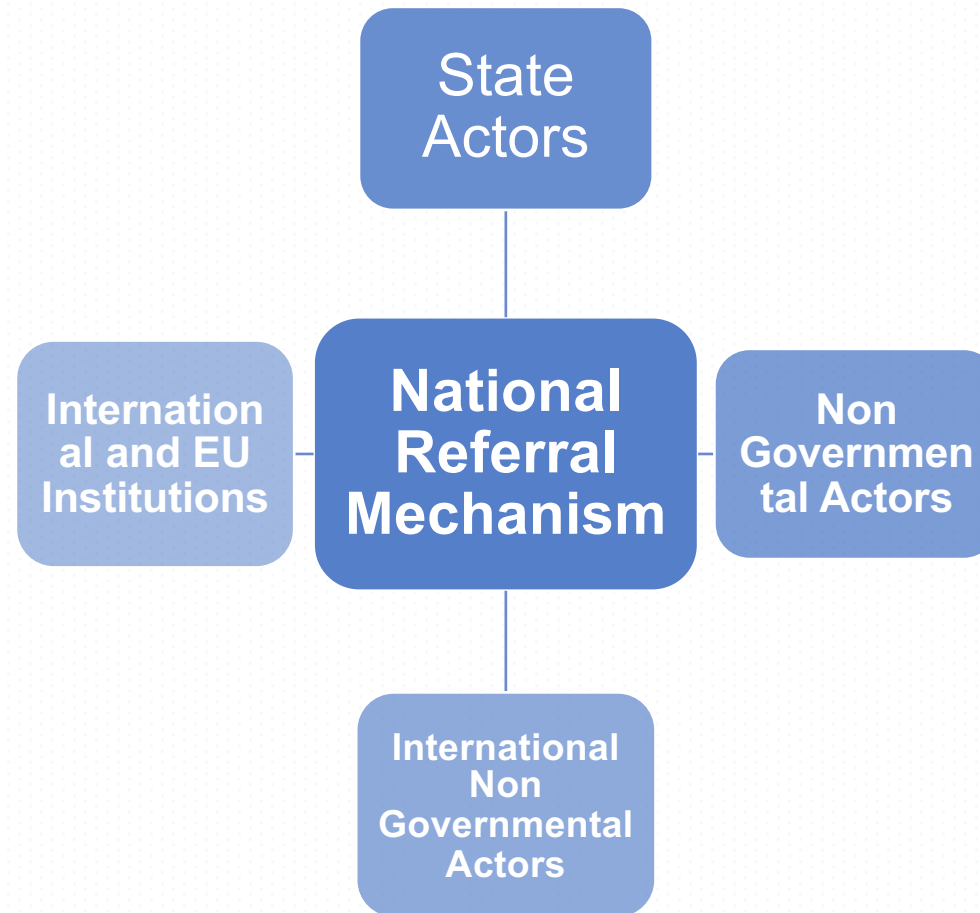
One- or two-day
training targeted to the
field professionals of
each Organization

Newsletter &
Reports (mid-term &
annual)





Protection System for VOTs



NRM Actors

- Public Actors:

6 Ministries-Ministry of Justice, Ministry of Labour and Social Affairs, Ministry of Citizen Protection, Ministry of Health, Ministry of Asylum and Migration, Ministry of Interior

- NGOs, INGOs and International Organizations:

54 actors



NRM STANDARD OPERATIONAL PROCEDURES

...with the
victim's
informed
consent

PROCEDURE I: IDENTIFICATION & INFORMATION PROVISION –
COVERAGE OF BASIC NEEDS

PROCEDURE II: THE “CASE-MANAGER ORGANISATION”
UNDERTAKES THE CASE (The actor competent for following up the
victim's protection process)

PROCEDURE III: FIRST LEVEL PROTECTION

SHELTER

MEDICAL CARE

PSS

LEGAL GUARDIANSHIP (UASC)

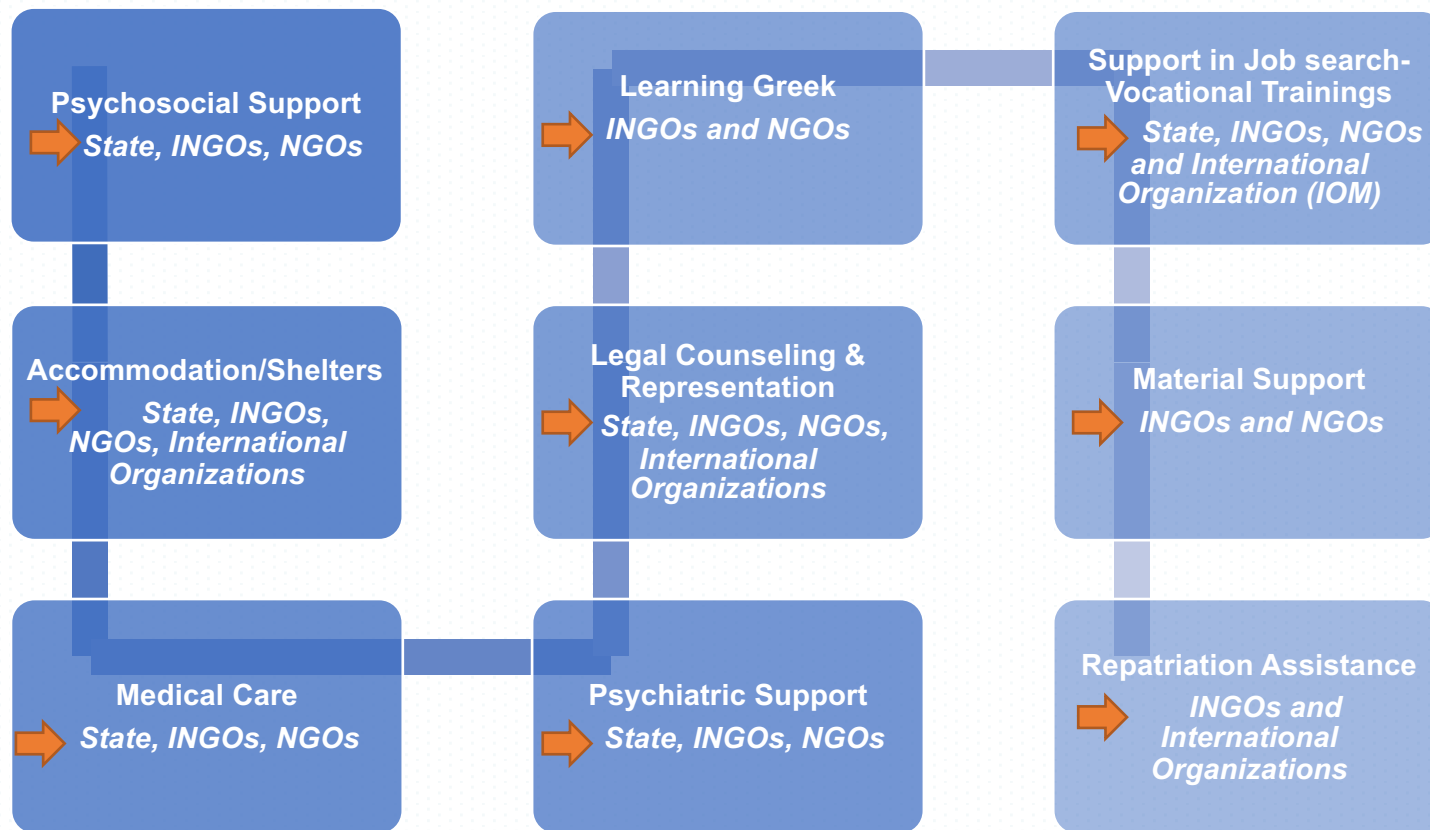
LEGAL AID BEFORE AND DURING PENAL PROCEDURES

PROCEDURE IV: REPATRIATION – SETTLEMENT IN A 3RD COUNTRY
or

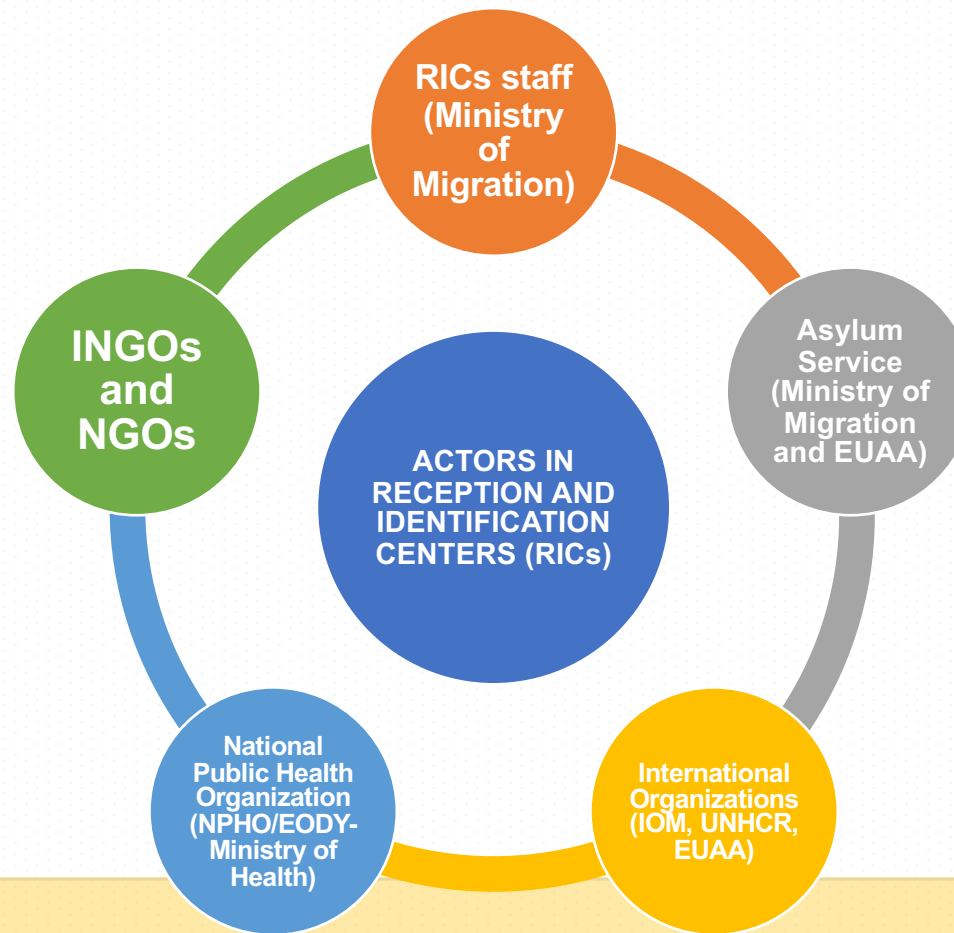
PROCEDURE IV: SOCIAL INTEGRATION



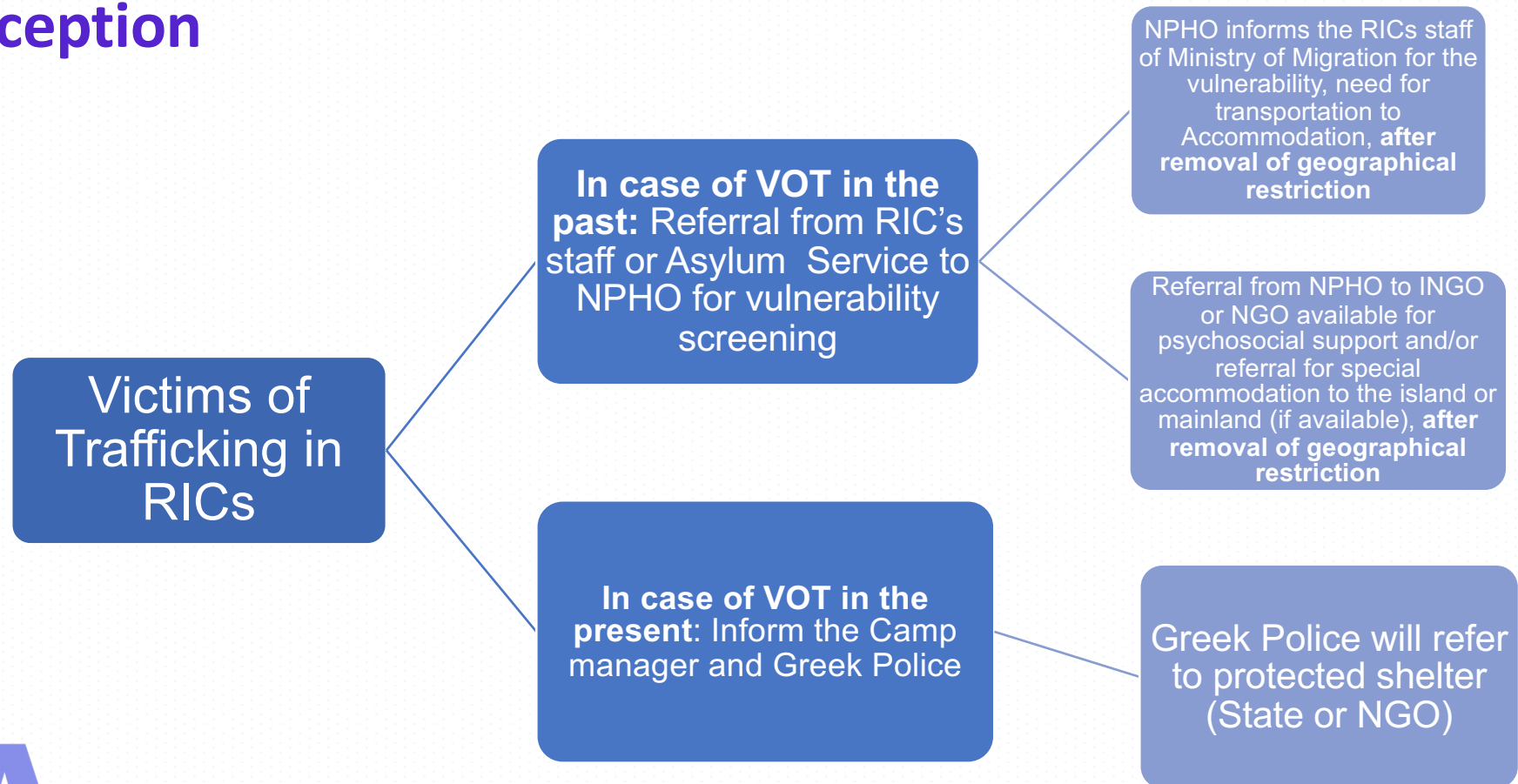
Victims' Protection Services Network



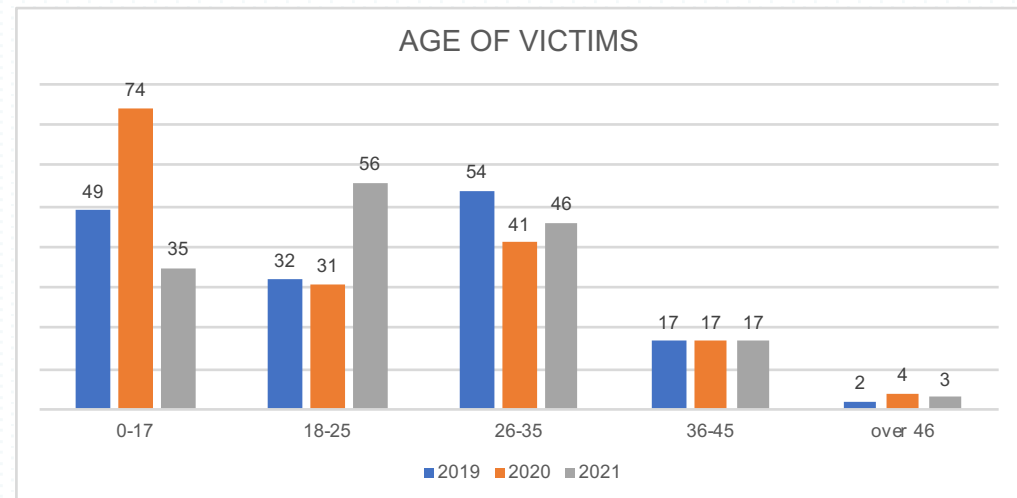
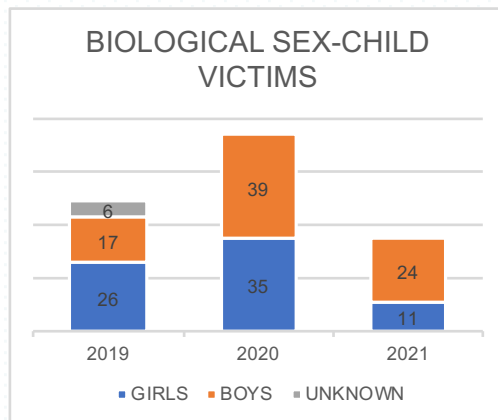
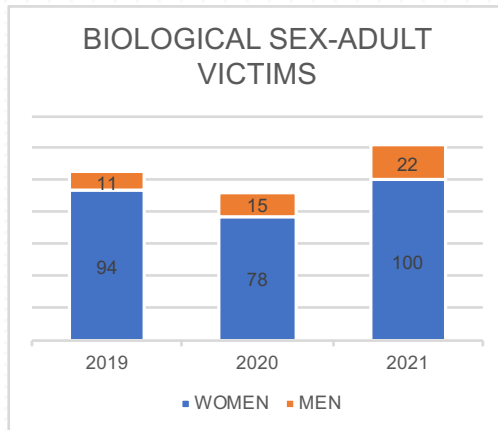
Identification and Protection of VOTs asylum seekers during Reception



Process of VOTs' Referral during Reception

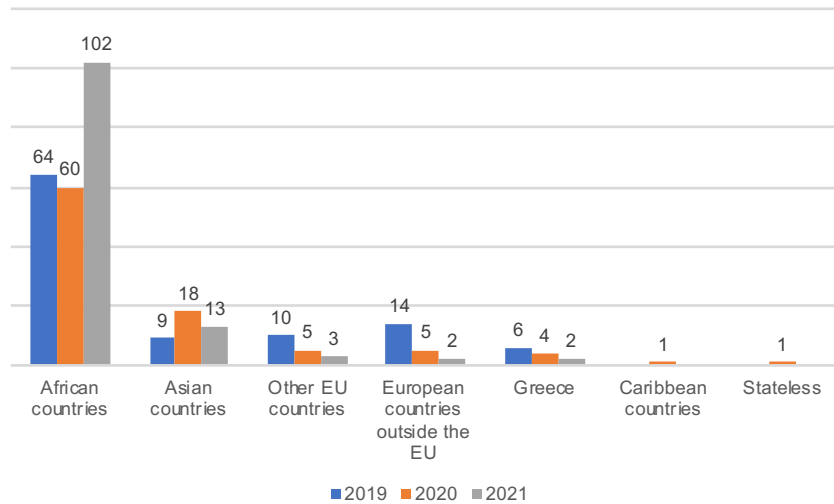


Statistics 2019-2021

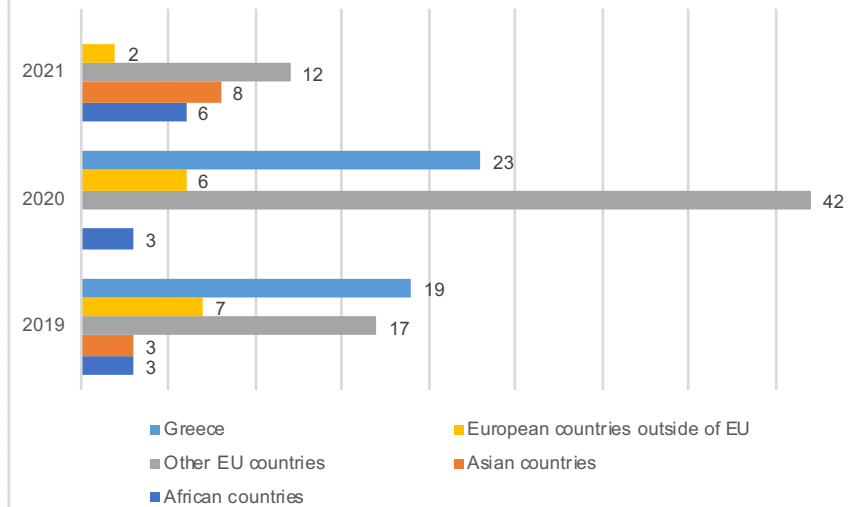


Statistics 2019-2021

ADULT VICTIMS' COUNTRY OF ORIGIN

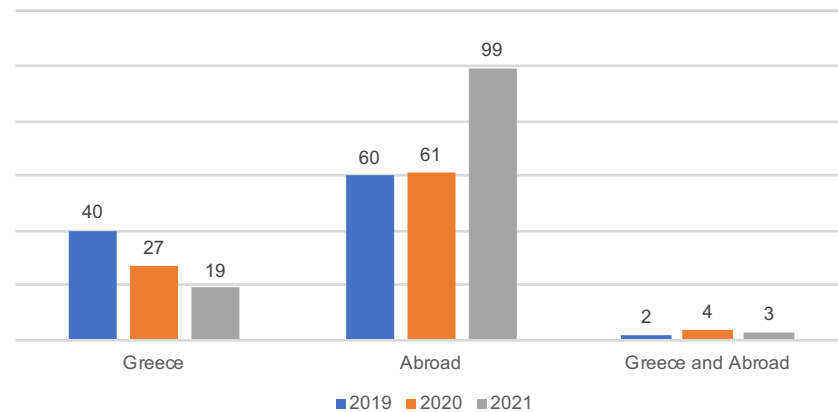


CHILD VICTIMS' COUNTRY OF ORIGIN

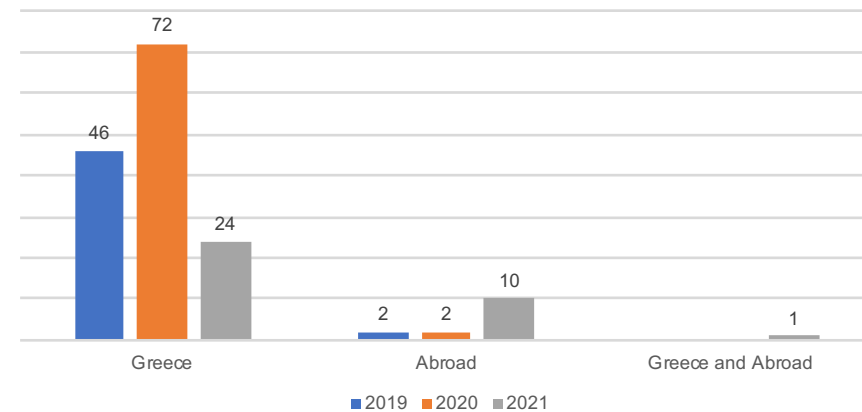


Statistics 2019-2021

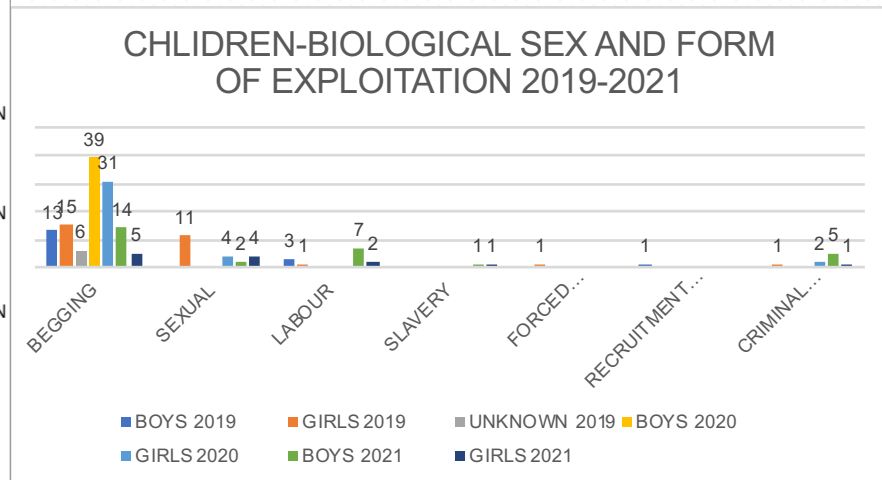
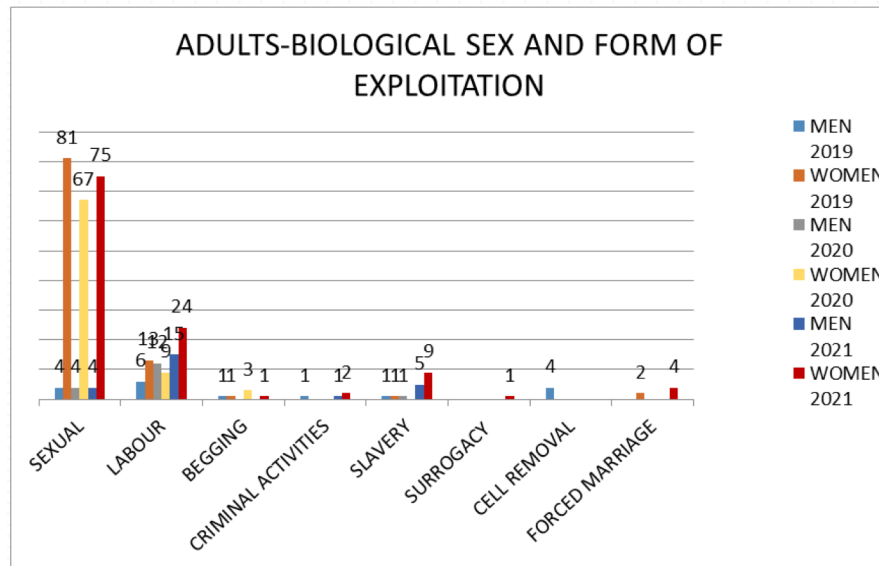
LOCATION OF EXPLOITATION FOR ADULT VICTIMS



LOCATION OF EXPLOITATION FOR CHILD VICTIMS

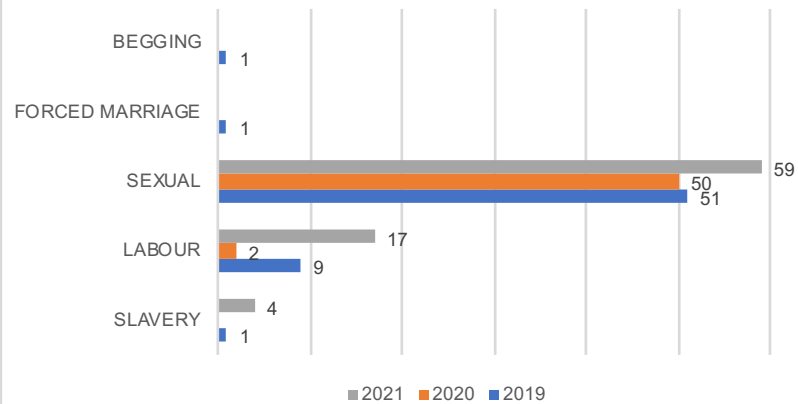


Statistics 2019-2021

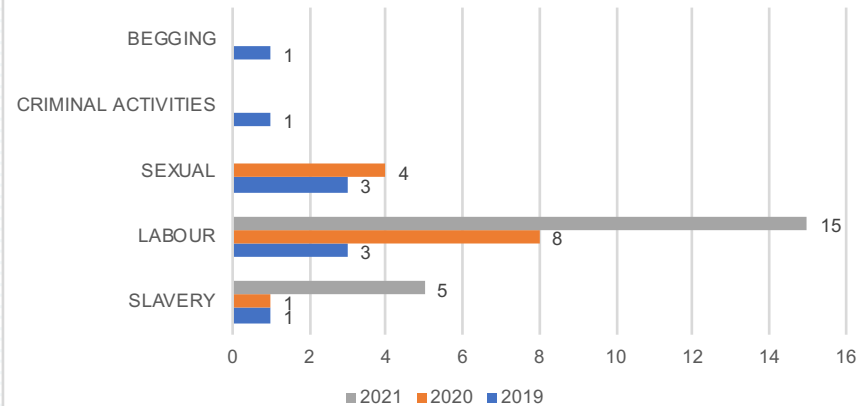


Statistics 2019-2021

FORMS OF EXPLOITATION OF WOMEN VICTIMS
ABROAD 2019-2021

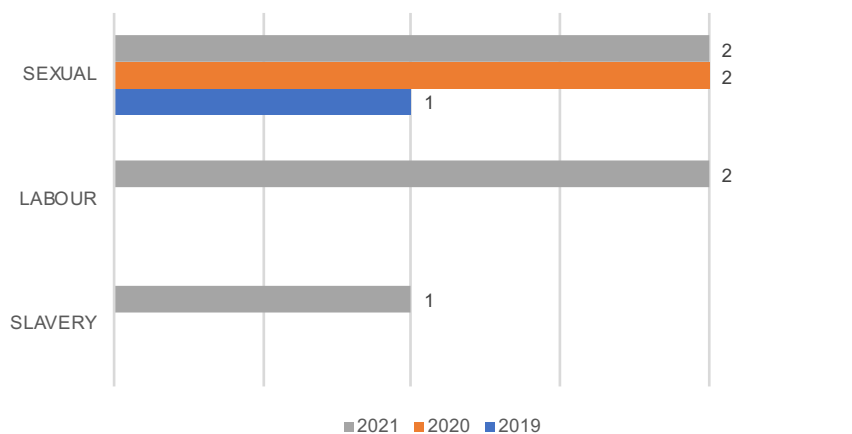


FORMS OF EXPLOITATION OF MEN VICTIMS
ABROAD 2019-2021

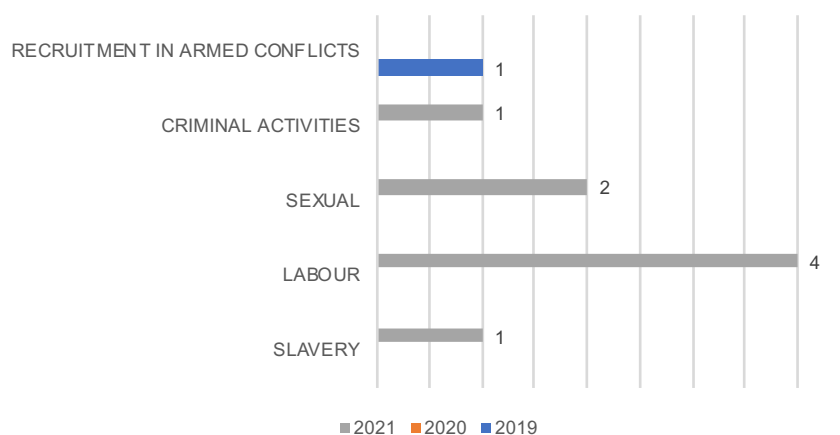


Statistics 2019-2021

FORMS OF EXPLOITATIONS OF GIRLS VICTIMS
ABROAD 2019-2021

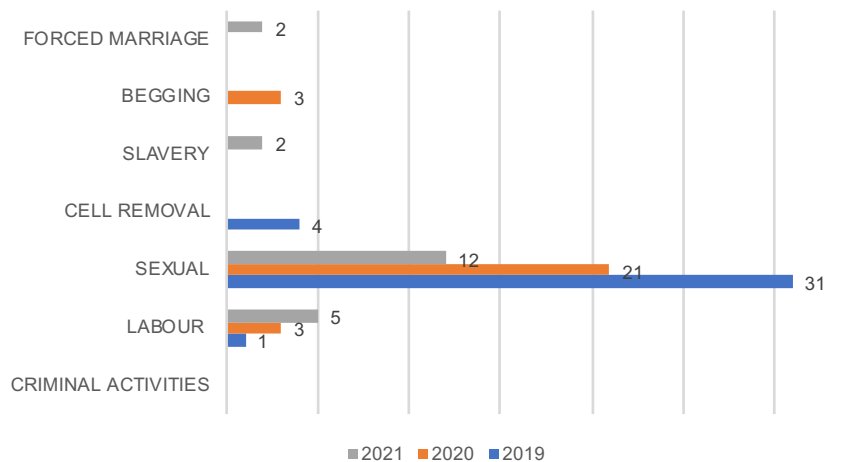


FORMS OF EXPLOITATION OF BOYS VICTIMS
ABROAD 2019-2021

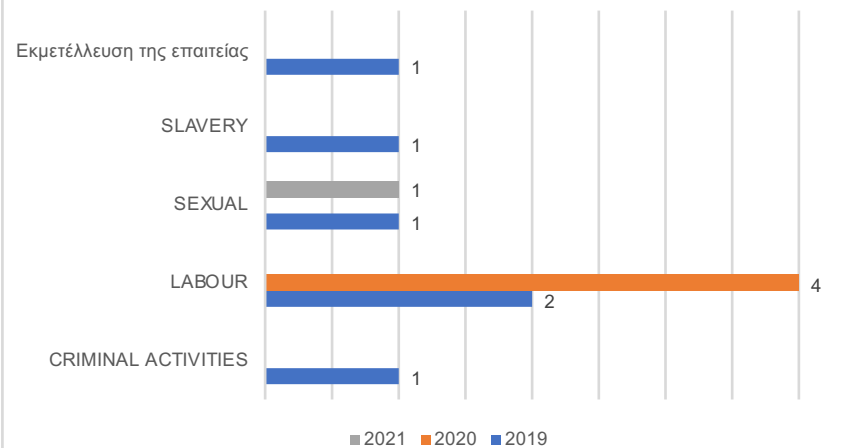


Statistics 2019-2021

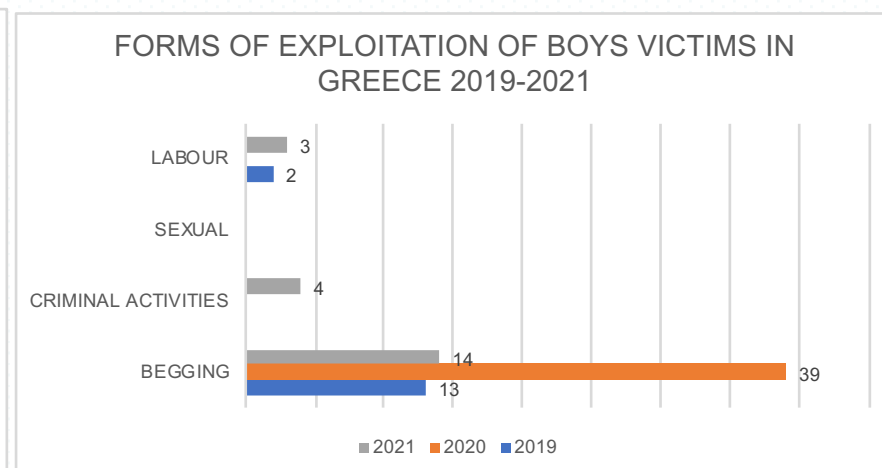
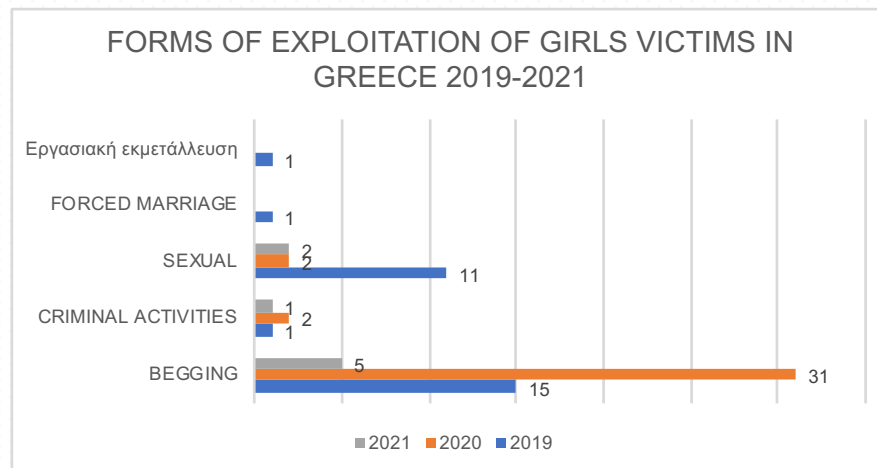
FORMS OF EXPLOITATION OF WOMEN VICTIMS
IN GREECE 2019-2021



FORMS OF EXPLOITATION OF MEN VICTIMS IN
GREECE 2019-2021

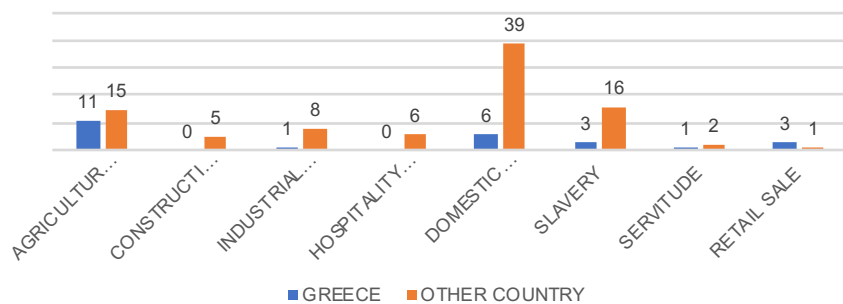


Statistics 2019-2021

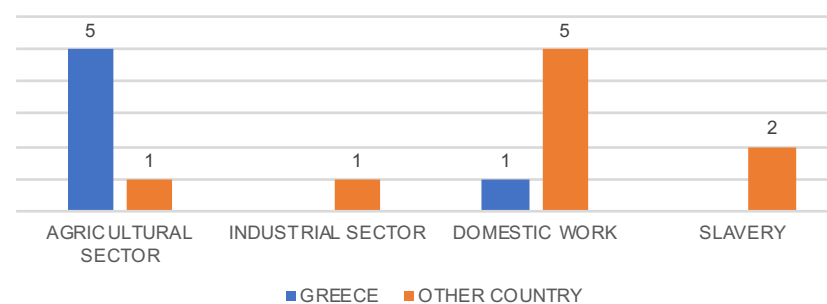


Statistics 2019-2021

LOCATION OF LABOUR EXPLOITATION OF
ADULT VICTIMS PER TYPE 2019-2021

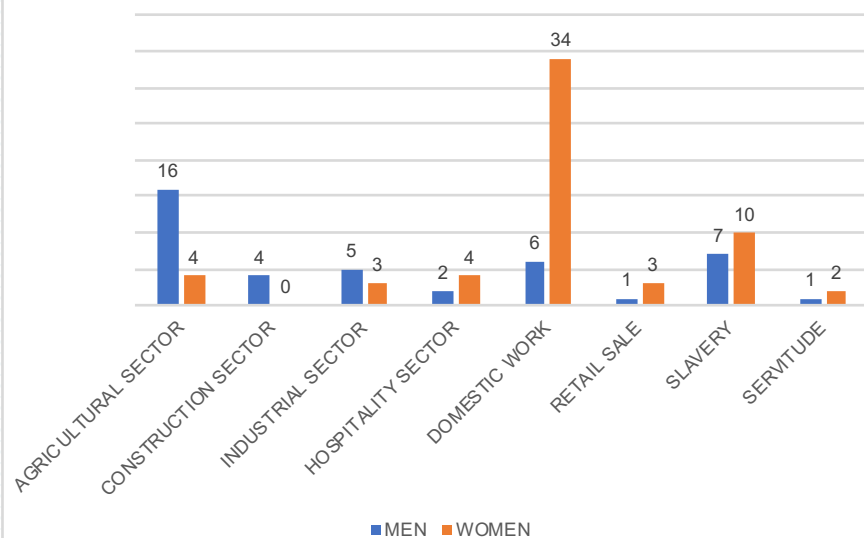


LOCATION OF LABOUR EXPLOITATION OF
CHILD VICTIMS PER TYPE 2019-2021

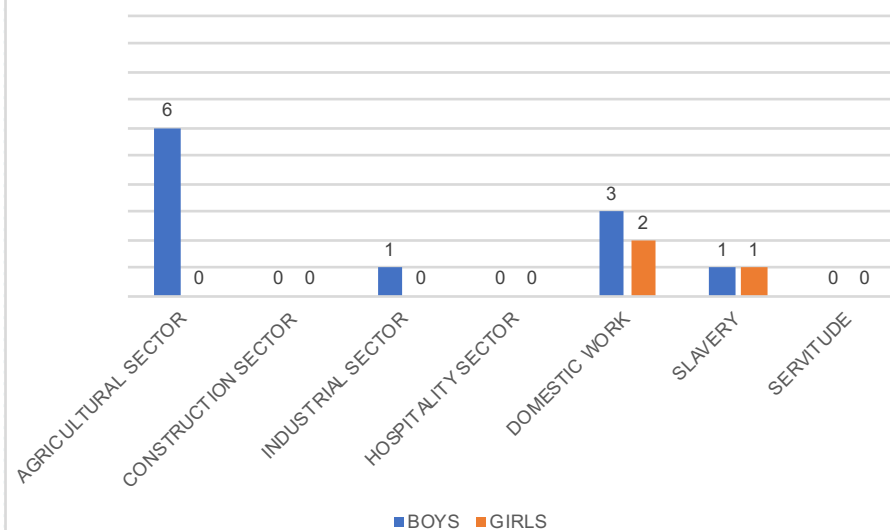


Statistics 2019-2021

FORMS OF LABOUR EXPLOITATION-ADULTS-
BIOLOGICAL SEX 2019-2021



FORMS OF LABOUR EXPLOITATION-CHILDREN-
BIOLOGICAL SEX 2019-2021



Labour Trafficking in Greece-Challenges

- Lack of self-identification of victims
- Victims are very often undocumented migrants and in risk/fear of being deported
- The Hellenic Labour Inspectorate body is understaffed
- Lack of interpreters in the Hellenic Labour Inspectorate
- Lack of access and control of Labour Inspectors in domestic work
- Lack of access of NGOs to the victims (rural and isolated areas)



NRM Actions

- Involvement in the Joint Action Days of the Hellenic Labour Inspectorate and the Hellenic Police (EMPACT)
- Close collaboration with the Hellenic Labour Inspectorate and assistance in drafting their SOPs for the identification and referral of victims of labour trafficking in Greece
- Capacity building trainings to the labour inspectors on the identification and reportin to NRM victims of human labour trafficking



Thank you for your attention!

Marianna Christou

ema.training@ekka.org.gr

ema.helpdesk@ekka.org.gr

Tel. +302132039772

Greek National Referral Mechanism for the Protection of Victims of Trafficking

National Center for Social Solidarity, Greece



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